

## CONTENTS

*History of the Norwegian Settlements* contains chapters from the following sources and page numbers coded as red and white:

• **Red** – *De Norske Settlementers Historie*, by Hjalmar Rued Holand, 1908, published by Trykt paa Forfatterens Forlag, Ephraim, Wisconsin (with corrections from 1912 reprint published by John Anderson Publishing Company, Chicago, Illinois), translated by Malcolm Rosholt

• **White** – *Den Siste Folkevandring Sagastubber fra Nybyggerlivet i Amerika*, by Hjalmar Rued Holand, 1930; *Norwegians in America: The Last Migration – Bits of Saga from Pioneer Life*, published by The Center for Western Studies Augustana College, Sioux Falls, South Dakota, 1978, translated by Helmer M. Blegen

<b>Chapter 1</b> .....	<b>1–8</b>
<i>The Vinland Expeditions (Red 8–22)</i>	
<b>Chapter 2</b> .....	<b>9–14</b>
<i>The Norwegian Pioneer (White 1–5)</i>	
<b>Chapter 3</b> .....	<b>15–26</b>
<i>Cleung Peerson, Father of Norwegian-American Immigration (White 13–23)</i>	
<b>Chapter 4</b> .....	<b>27–30</b>
<i>From New York to the West (Red 65–74)</i>	
<b>Chapter 5</b> .....	<b>31–38</b>
<i>Fox River Settlement, northern Illinois (Red 84–94)</i>	
<b>Chapter 6</b> .....	<b>39–44</b>
<i>Chicago, northeastern Illinois (Red 100–110)</i>	
<b>Chapter 7</b> .....	<b>45–52</b>
<i>Muskego Settlement, Milwaukee County, southeastern Wisconsin (Red 111–122)</i>	
<b>Chapter 8</b> .....	<b>53–56</b>
<i>Jefferson Prairie Settlement, Rock County, Wisconsin, and Long Prairie Settlement, Boone County, Illinois (Red 123–127)</i>	
<b>Chapter 9</b> .....	<b>57–64</b>
<i>Rock Prairie (Luther Valley) Settlement, Rock County, Wisconsin (Red 128–141)</i>	
<b>Chapter 10</b> .....	<b>65–74</b>
<i>Koshkonong Settlement, eastern Dane and western Jefferson Counties, Wisconsin (Red 142–157)</i>	
<b>Chapter 11</b> .....	<b>75–78</b>
<i>Norway Grove Settlement, Dane County, Wisconsin, and Columbia County, Wisconsin (Red 158–165)</i>	
<b>Chapter 12</b> .....	<b>79–84</b>
<i>Ashippun, Rock River, and Pine Lake Settlements, southeastern Wisconsin (Red 166–175)</i>	
<b>Chapter 13</b> .....	<b>85–88</b>
<i>Wiotia Settlement and the Lead Miners, Lafayette County, Wisconsin (Red 176–183)</i>	

<b>Chapter 14</b> . . . . .	<b>89–94</b>
<i>Blue Mounds Settlement (Dodgeville, Otter Creek and Castle Rock), Iowa, and Grant Counties, Wisconsin (Red 184–195)</i>	
<b>Chapter 15</b> . . . . .	<b>95–96</b>
<i>Winchester Settlement, Racine County, southeastern Wisconsin (Red 196–198)</i>	
<b>Chapter 16</b> . . . . .	<b>97–102</b>
<i>The Indian Land, western Waupaca and northeast Portage Counties, Wisconsin (Red 199–207)</i>	
<b>Chapter 17</b> . . . . .	<b>103–106</b>
<i>Mt. Morris Settlement, Waupaca County, Wisconsin (Red 208–214)</i>	
<b>Chapter 18</b> . . . . .	<b>107–114</b>
<i>Oldest Valdres Colony in America, Manitowoc County, Wisconsin (Red 215–228)</i>	
<b>Chapter 19</b> . . . . .	<b>115–124</b>
<i>Ephraim, Door County, northeastern Wisconsin (Red 229–249)</i>	
<b>Chapter 20</b> . . . . .	<b>125–128</b>
<i>Southern Door County (Sturgeon Bay, Hainesville and Clay Banks), Wisconsin (Red 250–255)</i>	
<b>Chapter 21</b> . . . . .	<b>129–132</b>
<i>Roch-a-Cree (Roche-a-Cri) Colony, Adams County, central Wisconsin (Red 256–260)</i>	
<b>Chapter 22</b> . . . . .	<b>133–134</b>
<i>Lemonweir Settlement, Juneau County, central Wisconsin (Red 261–264)</i>	
<b>Chapter 23</b> . . . . .	<b>135–142</b>
<i>Crawford and Vernon Counties, southwestern Wisconsin (Red 265–276)</i>	
<b>Chapter 24</b> . . . . .	<b>143–146</b>
<i>Rush River Settlement, between St. Croix and Pierce Counties, western Wisconsin (Red 277–283)</i>	
<b>Chapter 25</b> . . . . .	<b>147–148</b>
<i>Most heavily populated Norwegian area in U.S., western Wisconsin (Red 284–285)</i>	
<b>Chapter 26</b> . . . . .	<b>149–150</b>
<i>La Crosse County, western Wisconsin (Red 286–289)</i>	
<b>Chapter 27</b> . . . . .	<b>151–152</b>
<i>Black River Falls, Jackson County, western Wisconsin (Red 290–292)</i>	
<b>Chapter 28</b> . . . . .	<b>153–156</b>
<i>Trempealeau Valley and surroundings, Trempealeau County, western Wisconsin (Red 293–297)</i>	
<b>Chapter 29</b> . . . . .	<b>157–160</b>
<i>Lyster Colony in Buffalo County, western Wisconsin (Red 298–302)</i>	
<b>Chapter 30</b> . . . . .	<b>161–164</b>
<i>Chippewa Valley, northern Eau Claire and southern Chippewa Counties, western Wisconsin (Red 303–306)</i>	

<b>Chapter 31</b> .....	<b>165–170</b>
<i>First Norwegians in Iowa and Minnesota (Red 320–329)</i>	
<b>Chapter 32</b> .....	<b>171–176</b>
<i>Clayton and Allamakee Counties, northeastern Iowa (Red 330–336)</i>	
<b>Chapter 33</b> .....	<b>177–192</b>
<i>Winneshiek County, northeastern Iowa (Red 337–357)</i>	
<b>Chapter 34</b> .....	<b>193–224</b>
<i>Houston County and eastern Fillmore County, southeastern Minnesota (Red 358–378)</i>	
<b>Chapter 35</b> .....	<b>225–226</b>
<i>Setesdal, western Fillmore County, southeastern Minnesota (Red 379–382)</i>	
<b>Chapter 36</b> .....	<b>227–230</b>
<i>Bloomfield Settlement, Fillmore and Mower Counties, southeastern Minnesota (Red 383–386)</i>	
<b>Chapter 37</b> .....	<b>231–238</b>
<i>Bear Creek Settlement, Mower County, southeastern Minnesota (Red 387–389)</i>	
<b>Chapter 38</b> .....	<b>239–242</b>
<i>Little Turkey and Crane Creek Settlements, Chickasaw County, northeastern Iowa (Red 390–394)</i>	
<b>Chapter 39</b> .....	<b>243–246</b>
<i>Clausen’s Big Colony, Iowa and Minnesota border (Red 395–401)</i>	
<b>Chapter 40</b> .....	<b>247–252</b>
<i>St. Ansgar and surroundings, Mitchell County, northern Iowa (Red 402–411)</i>	
<b>Chapter 41</b> .....	<b>253–256</b>
<i>Six Mile Grove and Adams, Mower County, southern Minnesota (Red 412–417)</i>	
<b>Chapter 42</b> .....	<b>257–262</b>
<i>Worth and Winnebago Counties, northern Iowa (Red 418–429)</i>	
<b>Chapter 43</b> .....	<b>263–270</b>
<i>Freeborn and Waseca Counties, southern Minnesota (Red 430–441)</i>	
<b>Chapter 44</b> .....	<b>271–272</b>
<i>Faribault County, southern Minnesota (Red 446–450)</i>	
<b>Chapter 45</b> .....	<b>273–278</b>
<i>McGregor, Clayton County, northeastern Iowa (Red 451–457)</i>	
<b>Chapter 46</b> .....	<b>279–284</b>
<i>Stavanger and Hordaland colony, Story, Hamilton and Hardin Counties, central Iowa (Red 458–467)</i>	
<b>Chapter 47</b> .....	<b>285–286</b>
<i>Norway Settlement, Benton County, and Calamus Settlement, Clinton County, eastern Iowa (Red 468–469)</i>	

<b>Chapter 48</b> .....	<b>287-290</b>
<i>Lykkensborg Village, Hennepin County, Minnesota (Red 470–476)</i>	
<b>Chapter 49</b> .....	<b>291-294</b>
<i>St. Peter area and Nicollet County, Minnesota (Red 477–480)</i>	
<b>Chapter 50</b> .....	<b>295-296</b>
<i>Christiania Settlement, Dakota, Scott and Rice Counties, Minnesota (Red 481–482)</i>	
<b>Chapter 51</b> .....	<b>297-308</b>
<i>Big Goodhue County colony, Minnesota (Red 483–497)</i>	
<b>Chapter 52</b> .....	<b>309-312</b>
<i>East and West St. Olaf colonies, Olmsted County, Minnesota (Red 498–501)</i>	
<b>Chapter 53</b> .....	<b>313-320</b>
<i>Main community of Gudbrandsdøler in America, Brown and Watonwan Counties, southwestern Minnesota (Red 507–518)</i>	
<b>Chapter 54</b> .....	<b>321-338</b>
<i>Jackson County and the 24 August 1862 Belmont Massacre, southwestern Minnesota (Red 519–521)</i>	
<b>Chapter 55</b> .....	<b>339-340</b>
<i>Largest Norwegian Settlement in America, central Minnesota (Red 532–537)</i>	
<b>Chapter 56</b> .....	<b>341-356</b>
<i>Norway Lake and surroundings, Kandiyohi County, central Minnesota (Red 538–565)</i>	
<b>Chapter 57</b> .....	<b>357-368</b>
<i>The Indian war of 1862-65 (Red 566-583 and White 167–176)</i>	
<b>Chapter 58</b> .....	<b>369-380</b>
<i>The first large prairie settlement (White 177–186)</i>	
<b>Chapter 59</b> .....	<b>381-384</b>
<i>The grasshopper plague (White 187–190)</i>	
<b>Chapter 60</b> .....	<b>385-392</b>
<i>The Land of a Thousand Lakes (White 191–196)</i>	
<b>Chapter 61</b> .....	<b>393-396</b>
<i>When law and order came to Grant County, Minnesota (White 197–200)</i>	
<b>Chapter 62</b> .....	<b>397-414</b>
<i>When Dakota was settled (White 201–214)</i>	
<b>Chapter 63</b> .....	<b>415-422</b>
<i>The Red River Valley, western Minnesota (White 215–222)</i>	